状语从句补充notes

一、形容词性从句：定语从句

The lovely girl is my sister. (形容词做定语)

The girl who is smiling is my sister. (从句做定语)

二、名词性从句：

主语从句

It's a pity that we missed the film. (从句做主语)

宾语从句

He told me that he would go to Beijing. (从句做宾语)

表语从句

The fact is that he didn't notice the car. (从句做表语)

同位语从句

Sarah, my sister, loves painting. (同位语，补充说明)

We should face the fact that we have no money. (从句做同位语)

三、副词性从句：状语从句

He worked late. （副词做状语）

He worked until it was dark. （从句做状语）

Put it in the box. (介词短语做状语)

Put it where you can see it. （从句做状语）

结果状语从句

由so…that…., such…that, such that, so that 引导

**复习so/such 用法**

**\* so + adj./adv.**

He ran so fast that I couldn’t keep up with him.

**\* so + adj. + a/an + n. (单数可数)**

=such + a/an + adj. + n. (单数可数)

so nice a coat=such a nice coat

It is so clean a river that we can swim in it.

=It is such a clean river that…

It is such a heavy box/so heavy a box that nobody can move it.

**\* such + adj. + n. （可数名词复数/不可数名词）**

such beautiful flowers (不能用so)

such clever children (不能用so)

such clean water (不能用so)

We have such difficult problems to deal with that we have no time to rest.

**\*但当可数名词复数或[不可数名词](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=%E4%B8%8D%E5%8F%AF%E6%95%B0%E5%90%8D%E8%AF%8D&tn=SE_PcZhidaonwhc_ngpagmjz&rsv_dl=gh_pc_zhidao" \t "_blank)前有many，few，much，little修饰时，只能用so而不能用such**

so+many/much/few/little+n.+that…

We have so much homework that…

We have so little information that …

例外：He is so little a kid that…= He is such a little kid that…